

Lesson 24 - Complex Consonants NTH, PLH, NRH

Tsiaj Ntawv Txiv Txooj (NTH , PLH , NRH)

(nth) nthuav open , unfold

(plh) plhaub shell

(nrh) nrhoo leg pad

Nthuav

(nth)

Nos + tos + hos = Nthos

Nthos + uav = Nthuav



Text

Peb noj neuav nthee roj. Nthos nkaus nws tes tuav. Lub paj no nyuam qhuav pib nthuav. Koj nthuav zaj txuj no rau kuv kom kuv to taub. Lawv ua neeb nthee nthee. Nws los nthos nkaus nws lub tsho hnav. Me nyuam ntheeb ceg. Poj qaib nthuav tis vov nws cov me nyuam. Nws mob nthawv nthav tuag kiag lawm. Lawv tuaj ua ib kev lov ntho. Tus me nyuam no plab plaw nthuav zoo.

Vocabulary

1) nthee fried

3) nthos grab , take , grasp

Text

Plhws taub hau. Lub plhuaj taub dej tawg tas. Qaib ntxuaj tis plhawv plho ya. Lawv hlawv plhaub qe. Lub plhaub qe no tawg tas lawm. Tus tub no nws plhoj moj kawg. Hluav taws plhov ib nyuag lwm. Nees plhis plaub tas ib phaum. Nej tho txoj kev no kom thoob plhawv. Kuv dim plhuav ntawm txoj kev ua luag qhev. Tus me nyuam noog pib txawj ya plhawv plho lawm.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| 1) plhws | to brush using the palm of a hand |
| 2) plhuaj taub | gourd |
| 3) plhawv plho | quickly , lively , adverb |
| 4) plhom moj | clumsy |
| 5) plhov | burn , to burn the hair of animal away |
| 6) dim plhuav | finally escape |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | |
|---|----------|
| 7) Plhws = pos los hos plhos (plh) + (w) + (s) = plhws | to brush |
| 8) Plhaub = pos los hos plhos (plh) + (au) + (b) = plhaub | shell |
| 9) Plhom = pos los hos plhos (plh) + (o) + (m) = plhom | clumsy |

Text Translation

Brush the head. The water gourd broke into pieces. The chicken spread its wing and

flew. They burn egg shell. This egg shell is all broken up. This kid is very clumsy. The fire burn it a little bit. The horse shed its shell. You guys drill this road thoroughly. I am finally free from being others' slave. The little bird start to know how to fly a little bit.

Nrhoob

(nrh)

Nos + ros + hos = Nrhos

Nrhos + oob = Nrhoob



Text

Hmoob nyiam rau nrhoob. Nws nrhiav tsis tau nws rab riam, ces nws tu siab nrho. Lub kaus no tus nrhau dam lawm. Lawv nrhab tawv kuv. Tus dej no tu nrho saum tus ciav lawm. Tsob nplej no nyuam qhuav pib nrhau cag xwb. Nws hais lus ua kuv tu siab nrho. Tus nees nti ua txoj hlua tu nrho. Kuv nrhiav tau ib lub tsev rau kuv nyob.

Vocabulary

- | | | |
|----|--------|--------------------------|
| 1) | nrhiav | search , seek |
| 2) | nrho | immediately , completely |
| 4) | nrhau | handle , to sprout |
| 5) | nrhab | spread |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- 6) Nrhav = nos ros hos nrho (nrh) + (a) + (b) = nrhav spread
- 7) Nrhiav = nos ros hos nrho (nrh) + (ia) + (v) = nrhiav find , look for
- 8) Nrhou = nos ros hos nrho (nrh) + (au) = nrhou sprout

Text Translation

Hmong like to wear ankle/leg pad. He become very sad when he cannot find his knife.

The handle of this umbrella is broken. They spread the goat's skin. The water is cut off at the pipe. This wheat just start to sprout roots. His words make me totally sad. The

horse move and broke the rope. I found a house for me to live.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Be able to read any word that starts with consonant nth , plh , nrh
- ☐ Know how to construct any word using the consonant nth , plh , nrh
- ☐ Be able to pronounce any word that starts with nth , plh , nrh

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 26! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Complex Consonants Review & Test Part 6